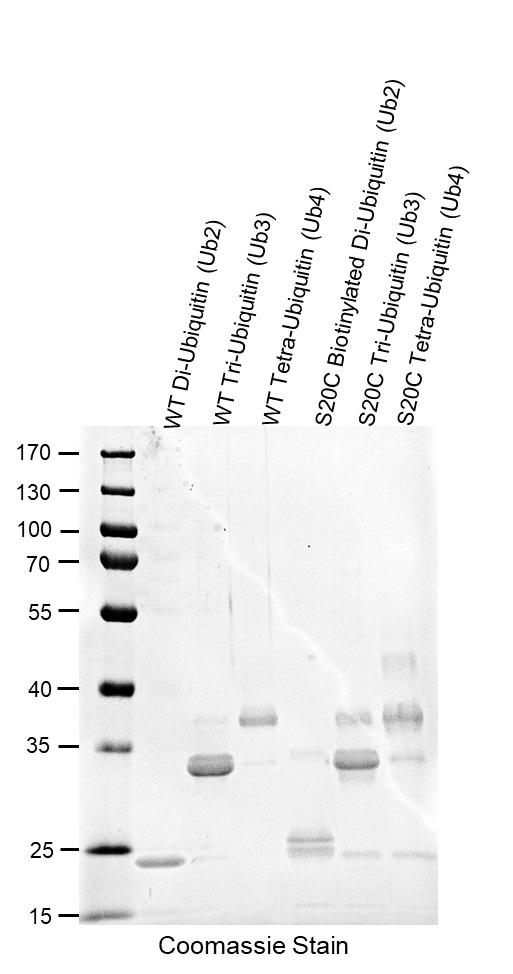
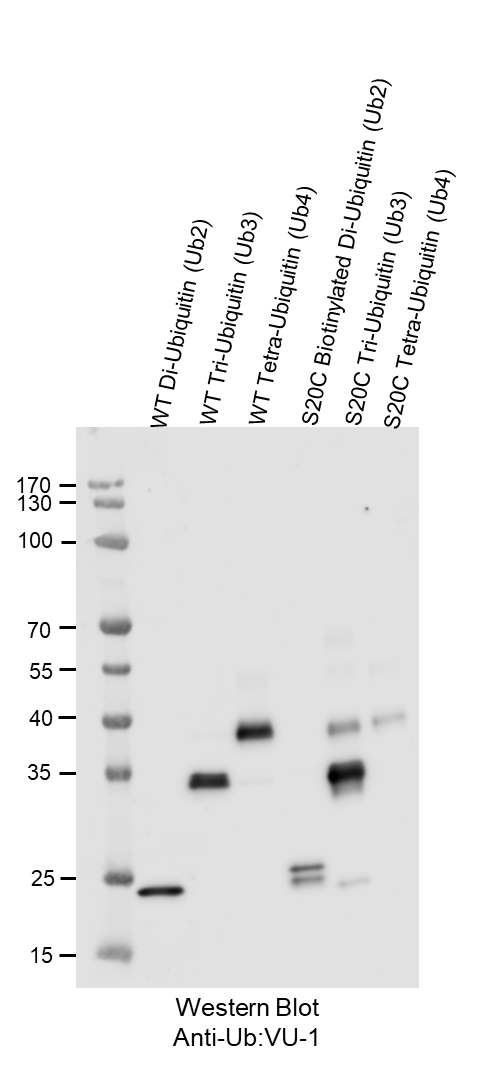
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| K6 Tetra-Ubiquitin (Ub4) S20C Mutant |
| Cat. # SI0624 |

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| Background: | Mitophagy (the autophagic processing of damaged mitochondria) via Parkin activation is mainly promoted by K6 and K63 linked chains. K6-linked ubiquitination is also a main contributor to the DNA damage response and acts as a DNA-binding enhancer during the innate immune system response. These chain types are also involved in protein stabilization and other non-degradative processes. The serine in position 20 has been changed to a cysteine.  These tetra-ubiquitin chains are generated from the enzymatic linkage of wild-type ubiquitin through lysine 6. |
| Application: | * To investigate enzymes that cleave this specific peptide linkage between two ubiquitin molecules. * To better understand the mechanisms of ubiquitin-activating (E1) or ubiquitin-conjugating (E2) enzymes, ubiquitin-associated domains (UBA), or ubiquitin-interacting motifs (UIMs) among others. * To use as a label through biotinylation or fluorescence. |

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| Product Information |  |
| Purity: | > 70% by SDS-PAGE and Mass Spectrometry |
| Molecular Weight: | 34267 Da |
| Physical State: | liquid |
| Quantity: | 25, 50 µg |
| Solubility: | >30 mg/mL |
| Storage: | -80o C. Avoid repeated freeze/thaw cycles |

### References

1. Michel, M. A., Swatek, K. N., Hospenthal, M. K., & Komander, D. (2017). Ubiquitin linkage-specific affimers reveal insights into K6-linked ubiquitin signaling. *Molecular cell*, *68*(1), 233-246.
2. Tai, H. C., & Schuman, E. M. (2008). Ubiquitin, the proteasome and protein degradation in neuronal function and dysfunction. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience, 9(11)*, 826-838.
3. Van Huizen, M., & Kikkert, M. (2020). The role of atypical ubiquitin chains in the regulation of the antiviral innate immune response. *Frontiers in cell and developmental biology*, *7*, 392.



*Figure 2.* Image shows the mass spectrometry readout, showing a mass of 34267 Da.

*Figure 1.* Image on the left shows 1 µg of each sample (labeled on top) run through SDS-PAGE and with a Coomassie Stain. Image on the right shows 100 ng of each sample (with the exception of S20C tetra-ubiquitin) run through SDS-PAGE and then transferred to a nitrocellulose membrane for a Western Blot with an anti-ubiquitin VU-1 antibody.

